# **PvMail Documentation**

Release 3 (3.0-r796)

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https://subversion.xor.aps.anl.gov/bcdaext/pvMail/doc/build/html/index.html

PvMail was built to watch (monitor) an EPICS PV and send an email when the value of that PV changes from 0 to 1.

#### **IMPORTANT:**

PvMail *only* triggers when the trigger\_PV makes a transition from 0 to 1.

- It will ignore transitions (in floating-point PVs) to 1.0000... that do not come directly from 0.0000... If you wish to watch a PV that presents values other than 0 and 1, then use a calculation PV as the trigger which results in a transition from 0 to 1.
- Reset the value of the trigger\_PV to 0 to resume watching for the next triggered event.

The PV being watched (that *triggers* the sending of the email) can be any EPICS record type or field that results in a value of 0 (zero) that changes to 1 (one). This includes these EPICS records (and possibly more): *ai*, *ao*, *bi*, *bo*, *calcout*, *scalcout*, *swait*, ...

When an event causes an email to be triggered, PvMail will retrieve the value of another PV that is the first part of the message to be sent. Additional metadata will be appended to the message.

**Note:** Email is sent using a call to the mail program on the native OS. This almost certainly precludes its use on Windows systems. The GUI or command-line versions will operate but likely no email is sent. Also, the host computer must allow sending email to the intended recipients.

PvMail provides either a command-line interface or a graphical user interface. Both are accessed from the same command, using different command-line options. The command-line version is intended to run as a background program, it has no user interaction but logs all its output into a log file. The GUI version provides a screen to edit each of the parameters before the background process is started. It also provides buttons to start and stop the background process.

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**CHAPTER** 

ONE

## OVERVIEW OF CONTENTS

## 1.1 Contents

## 1.1.1 pvMail.py: command-line interface

Basically, you use it either as a background daemon or as a GUI. Call it with a -g or --gui command line option to force the GUI to run, otherwise you get the background daemon. Either way, it makes a log file (based on PID number) with any program output.

#### background daemon:

```
pvMail.py triggerPV messagePV user1@email.domain,user2@host.server &
GUI:
pvMail.py triggerPV messagePV user1@email.domain,user2@host.server -g &
```

PvMail uses Matt Newville's PyEpics package for EPICS CA connections and Enthought's Traits package to build the GUI (which means it could use either WX or QT).

#### Starting PvMail from the command-line

PvMail is started from the command line:

```
$ ./pvMail.py pvMail:trigger pvMail:message jemian
```

No program output is printed to the screen. Instead, the output is directed to a log file. Here is an example:

```
INFO:root:(pvMail.py,2011-11-27 19:03:23.072826) startup
INFO:root:(pvMail.py,2011-11-27 19:03:23.072897) trigger PV
                                                             = pvMail:trigger
INFO:root: (pvMail.py, 2011-11-27 19:03:23.073323) message PV
                                                             = pvMail:message
INFO:root:(pvMail.py,2011-11-27 19:03:23.073401) email list
                                                             = ['jemian']
INFO:root:(pvMail.py,2011-11-27 19:03:23.073463) log file
                                                             = logfile.log
INFO:root: (pvMail.py, 2011-11-27 19:03:23.073553) message file
                                                             = pvmail_email.txt
INFO:root:(pvMail.py,2011-11-27 19:03:23.073667) logging interval = 5.0
INFO:root:(pvMail.py, 2011-11-27 19:03:23.073735) sleep duration = 0.2
                                                            = command-line
INFO:root:(pvMail.py,2011-11-27 19:03:23.073795) interface
INFO:root:(pvMail.py,2011-11-27 19:03:23.073855) user
                                                             = jemian
INFO:root:(pvMail.py,2011-11-27 19:03:23.073952) host
                                                             = como-ubuntu64
INFO:root:(pvMail.py,2011-11-27 19:03:23.074053) program
                                                             = ./pvMail.py
INFO:root:(pvMail.py,2011-11-27 19:03:23.074124) PID
                                                             = 8903
INFO:root:(pvMail.py,2011-11-27 19:03:23.074196) do_start
```

```
INFO:root:(pvMail.py,2011-11-27 19:03:23.074280) test connect with pvMail:message
INFO:root:(pvMail.py,2011-11-27 19:03:23.445334) test connect with pvMail:trigger
INFO:root:(pvMail.py,2011-11-27 19:03:23.468540) passed basicChecks(), starting monitors
INFO:root:(pvMail.py,2011-11-27 19:03:23.477917) checkpoint
INFO:root:(pvMail.py,2011-11-27 19:03:27.373142) pvMail:trigger = 1
INFO:root:(pvMail.py,2011-11-27 19:03:27.373908) SendMessage
INFO:root:(pvMail.py,2011-11-27 19:03:27.374199) sending email to: jemian
INFO:root:(pvMail.py,2011-11-27 19:03:27.374716) mail -s "pvMail.py: pvMail:trigger" jemian < /tmp/pvINFO:root:(pvMail.py,2011-11-27 19:03:27.538022) message(s) sent
INFO:root:(pvMail.py,2011-11-27 19:03:28.092551) checkpoint
INFO:root:(pvMail.py,2011-11-27 19:03:29.440516) pvMail:trigger = 0</pre>
```

The program starts, reports its configurations, and connects with the EPICS PVs, and then goes into a background mode. A checkpoint (command-line option -i) is reported perdiocally. The default is 5 seconds. This may be changed to 10 minutes or longer for production use, but is always specified in seconds.

Observe that, in the above example, the trigger PV changed from 0 to 1 at 19:03:27.373142 (and back to 0 at 19:03:29.440516). The change at ~19:03:27 triggered PvMail to send an email as configured. For now, the code writes the text of the email to a temporary file (command-line option -m, default is "/tmp/pvmail\_message.txt"). In this example, the message reads:

```
pvMail default message

user: jemian
host: como-ubuntu64
date: 2011-11-27 19:03:27.374135
program: ./pvMail.py
PID: 8903
trigger PV: pvMail:trigger
message PV: pvMail:message
recipients: jemian
```

The message shows up in the mail browser (here my Linux mail program):

```
jemian@como-ubuntu64$ mail
Mail version 8.1.2 01/15/2001. Type ? for help.
"/var/mail/jemian": 3 messages 3 new
>N 1 jemian@como-ubunt Sun Nov 27 18:27 25/730 pvMail.py: pvMail:trigger
N 2 jemian@como-ubunt Sun Nov 27 18:58 25/730 pvMail.py: pvMail:trigger
N 3 jemian@como-ubunt Sun Nov 27 19:03 25/730 pvMail.py: pvMail:trigger
```

#### The full message, as seen in the mail browser is:

```
Message 3:
From jemian@como-ubuntu64 Sun Nov 27 19:03:27 2011
Envelope-to: jemian@como-ubuntu64
Delivery-date: Sun, 27 Nov 2011 19:03:27 -0600
To: jemian@como-ubuntu64
Subject: pvMail.py: pvMail:trigger
From: Pete R Jemian <jemian@como-ubuntu64>
Date: Sun, 27 Nov 2011 19:03:27 -0600

pvMail default message

user: jemian
host: como-ubuntu64
date: 2011-11-27 19:03:27.374135
program: ./pvMail.py
PID: 8903
```

```
trigger PV: pvMail:trigger
message PV: pvMail:message
recipients: jemian
```

#### Starting PvMail from the command-line at the APS

At the APS, Enthought Python Distribution is installed on the /APSshare partition available to all beam lines.

Here is a command to run the PvMail and get the help message:

```
/APSshare/epd/rh5-x86_64/bin/python /APSshare/epd/demos/pvMail.py -h or the 32-bit version:
/APSshare/epd/rh5-x86/bin/python /APSshare/epd/demos/pvMail.py -h
```

Note: Support for both RHEL5 and RHEL6 use the same Enthought Python Distribution.

### 1.1.2 command-line parameters

#### usage

When PvMail is started from the command line with no additional parameters:

This is the *usage* message. It tells us we must supply three positional arguments: trigger\_PV message\_PV email\_addresses.

#### positional argument: trigger PV

EPICS process variable name to watch using a CA monitor. When trigger\_PV makes a transition from 0 (zero) to 1 (one), then get the string from the message\_PV and send an email to all of the email\_addresses on the list.

#### positional argument: message PV

EPICS process variable name pointing to a (short) message that will be used as the first part of the email message to be sent.

#### positional argument: email\_addresses

List of email addresses, separated by commas if more than one. For example, user1@email.domain,user2@host.server will send one email to user1@email.domain and another email to user2@host.server.

**Note:** At Argonne, it is possible to send email to a pager using the email address ####@pager.anl.gov and the pager number. Be sure not to use a preceding 4- or the email will not be deliverable.

#### option: --version or -v

The current version of the program can always be printed using the -v or --version. With this option, the program prints the version number and then quits.

```
$ pvMail.py --version
3.0-663
```

#### option: --help or -h

It may be easier to review the short help instructions for command-line options:

```
$ ./pvMail.py --help
usage: pvMail.py [-h] [-l LOG_FILE] [-m MESSAGE_FILE] [-i LOGGING_INTERVAL]
                   [-r SLEEP_DURATION] [-g] [-v]
                   trigger_PV message_PV email_addresses
Watch an EPICS PV. Send email when it changes from 0 to 1.
positional arguments:
  trigger_PV EPICS trigger PV name
message PV EPICS message PV name
                       EPICS message PV name
  message_PV EPICS message PV name email_addresses email address(es), comma-separated if more than one
  message_PV
optional arguments:
  -n, --help
-1 LOG_FILE
                         show this help message and exit
  -1 LOG_FILE for logging program progress and comments
-m MESSAGE_FILE temporary file for email message
  -i LOGGING_INTERVAL checkpoint reporting interval (s) in log file
  -r SLEEP_DURATION sleep duration (s) in main event loop
  -g, --gui
                        Use the graphical rather than command-line interface
  -v, --version
                       show program's version number and exit
```

#### option: --gui or -g

This command line option is used to start the GUI (see *pvMail.py: graphical user interface*). If either GUI option is used, then the positional arguments (triggerPV messagePV email@address) are optional.

#### option: -1 LOG\_FILE

Both the command-line and GUI versions of PvMail log all program output to a log file. If a LOG\_FILE is not specified on the command line, the default file will be pvMail-PID.log in the current directory where *PID* is the process identifier of the running pvMail.py program.

**Note:** If the LOG\_FILE already exists, new information will be appended. It is up to the account owner to delete a LOG\_FILE when it is no longer useful.

The PID number is useful when you wish to end a program that is running as a background daemon. The UNIX/Linux command is:

kill PID

#### option: -m MESSAGE\_FILE

To send an email message, PvMail writes the content of the message to a temporary file. If MESSAGE\_FILE is not specified on the command line, the default file will be pvmail email.txt in the current directory.

This file will be overwritten each time a new message is to be sent.

#### option: -i LOGGING\_INTERVAL

units seconds

When a program runs in the background, waiting for occasional activity, there is often some concern that the program is actually prepared to act when needed. To offset this concern, PvMail will report a *checkpoint* message periodically (every LOGGING\_INTERVAL seconds, default is every 5 minutes) to the LOG\_FILE. The program ensures that LOGGING\_INTERVAL is no shorter than 5 seconds or longer than 1 hour.

#### option: -r SLEEP\_DURATION

units seconds

For operation as a background daemon process, the command-line version must check periodically for new EPICS CA events, using a call to <code>epics.ca.poll()</code>. In between calls, the application is told to sleep for SLEEP\_DURATION seconds. The default SLEEP\_DURATION is 0.2 seconds and is limited to values between 0.1 ms and 5 s.

### 1.1.3 pvMail.py: graphical user interface

The PvMail program GUI is started from the command line with the -g or --gui command-line options. If either GUI option is used, then the positional arguments (triggerPV messagePV email@address) are optional. Without either GUI option, the command-line interface is started.:

```
$ ./pvMail.py -g &
```

**Tip:** Usually, you want to run the GUI as a background task by appending the ampersand (&) on the command line, as shown above.

The GUI provides editable text entry widgets for each of the required command-line terms (a.k.a. *positional arguments*): trigger\_PV message\_PV email\_addresses. The list of email addresses is separated. The GUI provides a tool to add additional address or remove addresses.

Additionally, the GUI provides an entry box to change the name of the MESSAGE\_FILE (a temporary file used to store the content of the email message).

**Warning:** At present, the GUI provides few visual cues about the success of PV connections or even that the program is working. This will be fixed soon.

The GUI also shows (using *True* or *False* text) whether or not the PV monitor process is running.

**Warning:** If either of the PVs fails to connect, it is likely that the GUI may become confused whether or not it is running. In such cases, press the *Stop* button, then press the *Run* button to try to restart monitoring.

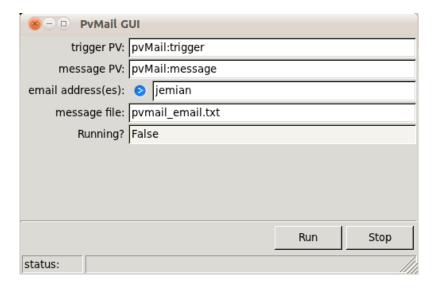


Figure 1.1: GUI of the PvMail application

All PvMail monitoring will be stopped if the GUI window is closed. At present, there is no feature to detach or reattach a monitor set. Also, PvMail can only monitor a single set of PVs using the current design. A request to enhance this capability is on the TODO list (see *TODO items for the next release*).

At the bottom of the GUI panel, a status line is shown. At present, this does not indicate the status of the monitoring process. Again, this will be fixed soon.

#### 1.1.4 EPICS test database

To test the program during its development, a test database (*test.db*) was prepared. The database creates two PVs:

```
pvMail:trigger the PV to watch
pvMail:message the message to be sent
```

#### starting: softloc

Start the database by adding it to an existing EPIC IOC configuration or by starting a soft IOC using the softloc program softIOC from EPICS base. Here is an example of how that looks from a Linux command shell:

**Note:** Here, the shell prompt is signified by the \$ symbol.

#### watching: camonitor

Once the EPICS IOC is started and the PVs are available, it is possible to watch them for any changes from the command line using the camonitor camonitor application from EPICS base:

**Note:** Do not be concerned about the UDF INVALID notices, they will disappear once the PVs have been written to at least once.

#### changing a PV: caput

You can test changing the value of the trigger PV using the caput caput application from EPICS base:

#### test.db

Here is the full listing of the test EPICS database used for program development.

```
# $Date: 2011-11-27 23:22:22 -0600 (Sun, 27 Nov 2011) $
  # $Author: jemian $
  # $Revision: 667 $
  # $URL: https://subversion.xor.aps.anl.gov/bcdaext/pvMail/src/PvMail/test.db $
  # $Id: test.db 667 2011-11-28 05:22:22Z jemian $
   # EPICS database to use while testing and developing pvMail.py code
10
     /APSshare/epics/base-3.14.12.1/bin/linux-x86-el5-debug/softIoc -d test.db
11
12
     IOC:
             softIoc -d test.db
13
     client: camonitor pvMail:{trigger, message}
14
  # pvMail: pvMail.py pvMail:trigger pvMail:message prjemian@gmail.com,jemian@anl.gov
15
16
  record(bo, "pvMail:trigger")
17
  {
          field(DESC, "trigger PV")
19
          field(ZNAM, "off")
20
          field(ONAM, "on")
21
  }
22
  record(stringout, "pvMail:message")
23
24
          field(DESC, "message to be sent by email")
25
          field(VAL, "pvMail default message")
26
  }
27
```

## 1.1.5 PvMail as a Python package

This section provides the source code documentation. The documentation here may be of little or no use to the casual user of this software.

#### installation

The PvMail project can be installed as a Python package.

- 1. Checkout the project from subversion
- 2. Change into the project working directory
- 3. Run setup.py install

#### starter program

Once the PvMail project has been installed as a package, the PvMail application can be run using a simple Python script (included in the project tree at the top-level directory as pvMail.py). Here is the current version of that script.

```
#!/usr/bin/env python

i #!/usr/bin/env python

i '''

runs the PvMail application

bocumentation:
    https://subversion.xor.aps.anl.gov/bcdaext/pvMail/doc/build/html/index.html

see the help option for immediate details about the command-line::

pvMail.py --help

'''

from PvMail import pvMail

pvMail.main()
```

### 1.1.6 PvMail source code documentation

#### **PvMail Python Package**

Source code documentation for EPICS PvMail.

```
pvMail Module
```

pvMail: combined CLI and GUI Functionally based on pvMail UNIX shell script written in 1999.

**Summary** Watches an EPICS PV and sends email when it changes from 0 to 1. PV value can be either integer or float.

**Note:** When "running", wait for trigger PV to go from 0 to 1. When that happens, fetch mail message from message PV. Then, send that message out to each of the email addresses. The message content is prioritized for view on a small-screen device such as a pager or a PDA or smartphone.

```
author Kurt Goetze (original version)
     author Pete Jemian (this version)
     organization AES/BCDA, Advanced Photon Source, Argonne National Laboratory
     license Copyright (c) 2011, UChicago Argonne, LLC
     license Copyright (c) 2009, The University of Chicago, as Operator of Argonne National Laboratory.
     license Copyright (c) 2009 The Regents of the University of California, as Operator of Los Alamos
           National Laboratory.
     license This file is distributed subject to a Software License Agreement found in the file LICENSE that
           is included with this distribution.
     note Version History:
     note 05.09.07 kag Initial alpha version. Needs testing.
     note 2009-12-02 prj: converted to use wxPython (no Tkinter or Pmw)
     note 2011-11-23 prj: complete rewrite using PyEpics and combined GUI (Traits) and CLI
     requires EPICS system (http://www.aps.anl.gov/epics) with at least two process variables (PVs) where
           the "Trigger PV" toggles between values of 0 and 1 and the "SendMessage PV" contains a string to
           send as part of the email message.
     requires PyEpics (http://cars9.uchicago.edu/software/python/pyepics3/)
     requires Traits (http://code.enthought.com/projects/traits/)
class PvMail.pvMail.PvMail
     Bases: threading. Thread
     Watch an EPICS PV (using PyEpics interface) and send an email when the PV changes from 0 to 1.
     basicChecks()
           check for valid inputs, raise exceptions as discovered, otherwise no return result
     do_restart()
          restart watching for triggers
     do_start()
           start watching for triggers
     do stop()
           stop watching for triggers
     receiveMessageMonitor(value, **kw)
           respond to EPICS CA monitors on message PV
     receiveTriggerMonitor(value, **kw)
           respond to EPICS CA monitors on trigger PV
     send_test_message()
           sends a test message, used for development only
     testConnect (pvname, timeout=5.0)
           create PV, wait for connection, return connection state (True | False)
           adapted from PyEpics __createPV() method
```

```
class PvMail.pvMail.SendMessage(pvm)
     Bases: threading. Thread
     initiate sending the message in a separate thread
          Parameters pvm (obj) – instance of PvMail object on which to report
PvMail.pvMail.basicMailTest()
     simple test sending mail using the PvMail class
PvMail.pvMail.basicStartTest()
     simple test of the PvMail class
PvMail.pvMail.cli(results)
     command-line interface to the PvMail class
          Parameters results (obj) – default parameters from argparse, see main()
PvMail.pvMail.gui(results)
     graphical user interface to the PvMail class
          Parameters results (obj) – default parameters from argparse, see main()
PvMail.pvMail.logger (message)
     log a report from this class.
          Parameters message (str) – words to be logged
PvMail.pvMail.main()
     parse command-line arguments and choose which interface to use
PvMail.pvMail.sendMail (subject, message, recipients)
     send an email message
          Parameters
                • subject (str) – short text for email subject
                • message (str) – full text of email body
                • recipients ([str]) – list of email addresses to receive the message
traits_gui Module
pvMail: just the GUI Build the Graphical User Interface for PvMail using the Traits library from the Enthought
Python Distribution.
Copyright (c) 2011, UChicago Argonne, LLC
class PvMail.traits qui.ActionHandler
     Bases: traitsui.handler.Handler
     implements controls for PvMail GUI application
     do_run (uinfo)
          start watching the EPICS triggerPV
              Parameters uinfo (obj) – UIInfo object passed from the Action()
          Traits Handler method that responds to a Traits Action()
     do_stop(uinfo)
          stop watching the EPICS triggerPV
              Parameters uinfo (obj) – UIInfo object passed from the Action()
```

Traits Handler method that responds to a Traits Action()

#### 1.1.7 More Information

#### subversion repository

The PvMail project is hosted on the APS XSD subversion server. You may check out the entire project source code subversion repository and development subdirectory:

```
svn co https://subversion.xor.aps.anl.gov/bcdaext/pvMail ./pvMail
```

#### project management site

You may find it easier to view the various code revisions and other aspects of the project from the project management site. Links there will direct you to the resources (documentation, source code) for the PvMail project.

https://subversion.xor.aps.anl.gov/trac/bcdaext/wiki/PvMail

#### **Documentation**

Documentation for the PvMail project, maintained using sphinx (http://sphinx.pocoo.org), can be accessed from the WWW at https://subversion.xor.aps.anl.gov/bcdaext/pvMail/doc/build/html/index.html PvMail project and also EPUB and PDF versions.

#### 1.1.8 TODO items for the next release

- 1. Connect status updates from pvMail.PvMail() with status in the GUI
- 2. Report PV connection problems in an obvious way
- 3. GUI: display the tail end of the LOG\_FILE.
- 4. GUI: save/restore settings from a named file
- 5. GUI: manage multiple pvMail.PvMail() objects (starting, stopping, detaching, ...)

#### 1.1.9 License

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PvMail

BCDA, Advanced Photon Source, Argonne National Laboratory

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#### **CHAPTER**

## **TWO**

## **GLOSSARY**

CA EPICS Channel Access protocol

CLI command-line interface

EPICS http://www.aps.anl.gov/epics

GUI graphical user interface

IOC EPICS Input/Output Controller, the EPICS server

message PV EPICS PV that provides the text to be sent by email, additional metadata is appended to this text

**OS** operating system

PV EPICS process variable

PyEpics Python package to manage connections with PVs served by an EPICS IOC

Traits Python package to simplify construction of a GUI

trigger PV EPICS PV that signals an email is to be sent

**CHAPTER** 

**THREE** 

## **DEPENDENCIES**

This software was built with various standard Python packages available in Python 2.7. Additionally, this program uses:

PyEpics (EPICS interface) http://cars9.uchicago.edu/software/python/pyepics3/

Traits (GUI library) http://code.enthought.com/projects/traits/

Both of these are available for easy\_install from the Python Package Index (http://pypi.python.org/pypi).

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